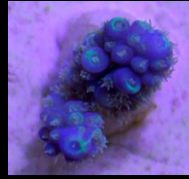
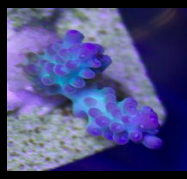


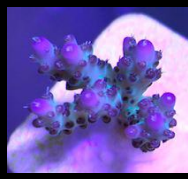
Aqua Teal
Sarmentosa



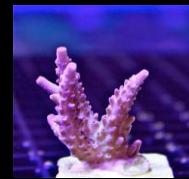
Blue Streak
Acropora



Blueberry
Microclados



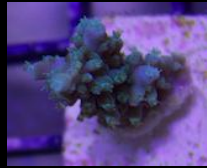
Cotton Candy
Subulata



Crayola
Acropora



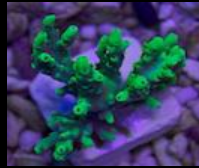
Frogskin
Acropora



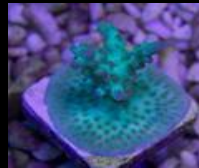
Green
Tutuilensis



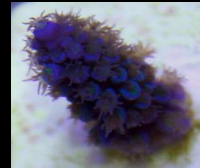
Hawkins
Echinata



Hulk
Acropora



Langston
Sea Foam



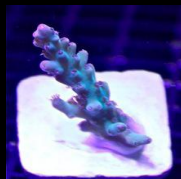
Neon Polyp
Hoeksemi



Tri Color
Acropora



Nuclear
Meltdown



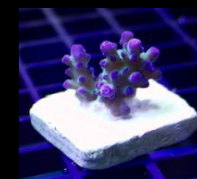
Reverse
Shortcake



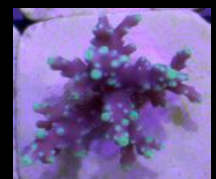
Strawberry
Shortcake



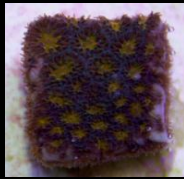
Verde
Acropora



Violet Crumble
Acropora



Yellow Tip
Carduus



Orange
Leptastrea



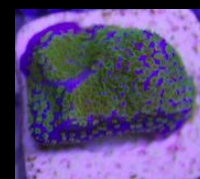
Neon Polyp
Crown Leather



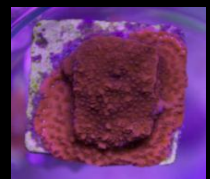
Green
Digitata



Blue Rim
Confusa



Poker Star
Montipora



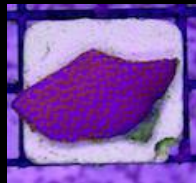
Red Encrusting
Montipora



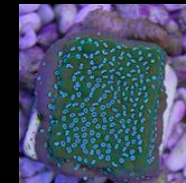
Jeremy's
Montipora



Spongodes
Montipora



Superman
Montipora



Undata
Montipora